WOOD MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY

4th Edition



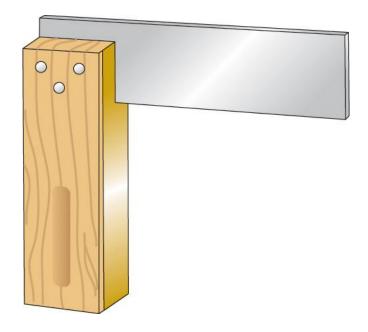
Michael Cross

Edco

Chapter 19 Hand tools – revision

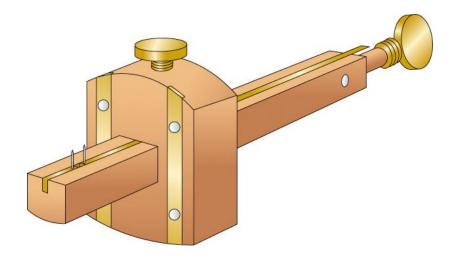






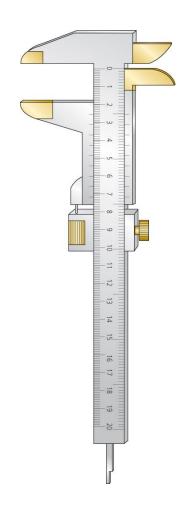
- Try-square
- Used for
 - Drawing lines accurately around a piece of wood
 - For testing the squareness of a piece of wood





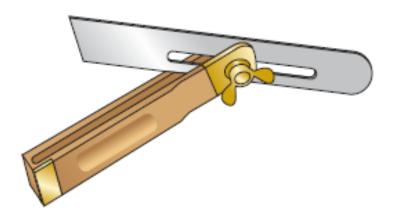
- Mortise gauge
- Used for
 - Marking two parallel gauge lines
 - Marking mortise and tenon joints





- Vernier callipers
- Used for
 - Measuring thicknesses
 - Checking diameters
 - Measuring depths of holes





- Sliding bevel
- Used for
 - Drawing lines accurately at an angle across a piece of wood



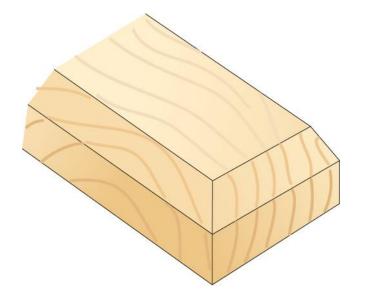
Name the tools shown



- Hand saw
- Coping saw
- Tenon saw
- Pad saw



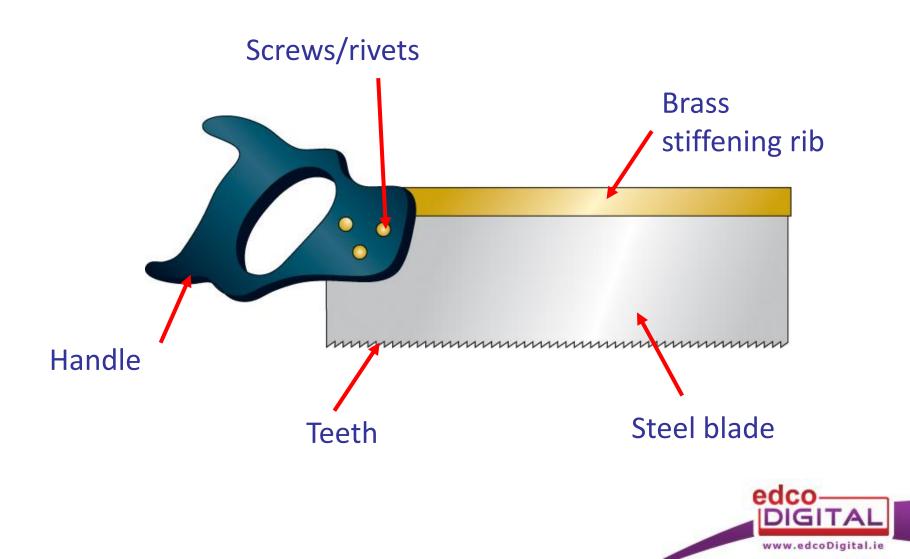
• What is the name given to the moulding in the diagram?



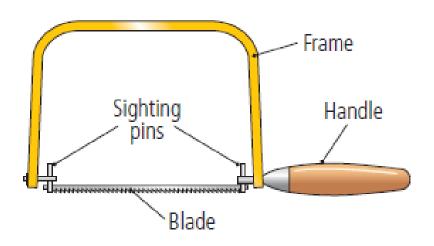
- Chamfer







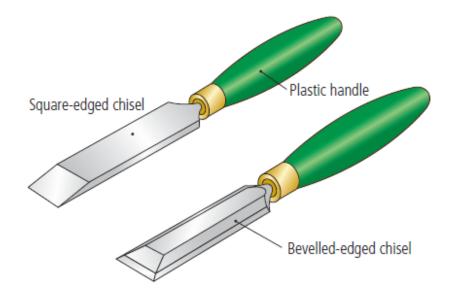
 List the steps that should be taken to change the blade of the coping saw



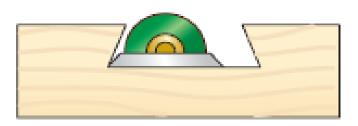
- Slot the new blade into the sighting pins
- The teeth point back towards the handle
- Retighten the handle
- Line up the pins by sight so that the blade is straight



 What is the purpose of the bevelled edge on the bevelled edge chisel?



 The bevelled edges allow the chisel to fit into tight corners such as a dovetail

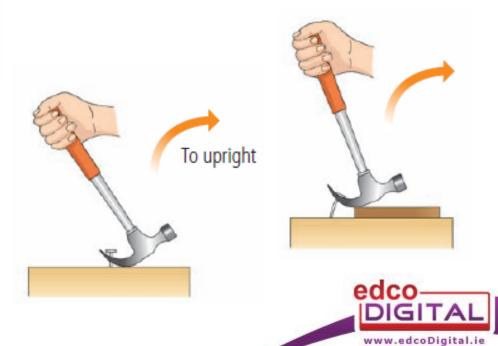




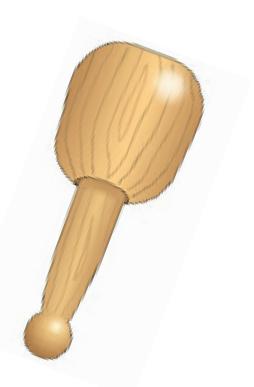
• What is the purpose of the claw on the hammer?



For pulling nails out of wood

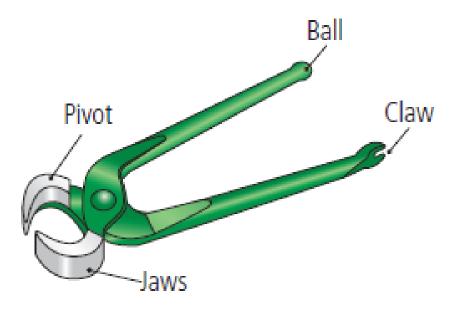


- Carver's mallet
- Used
 - To tap the end of a carving chisel

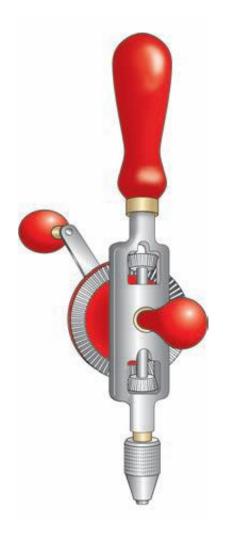




- Pincers
- Used for
 - Pulling nails and panel pins from wood



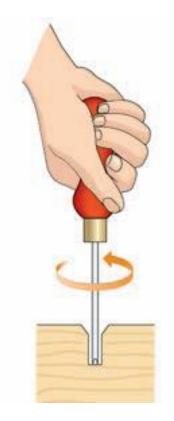




- Hand drill
- Used for
 - Drilling holes of small diameter in wood
 - Holds a countersink bit



- Bradawl
- Used for
 - Making pilot holes in wood for small nails and screws



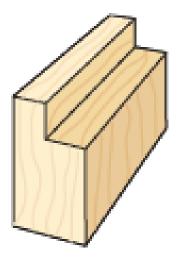




- Smoothing plane
- Used for
 - Smoothing pieces before sanding
 - Planing end grain



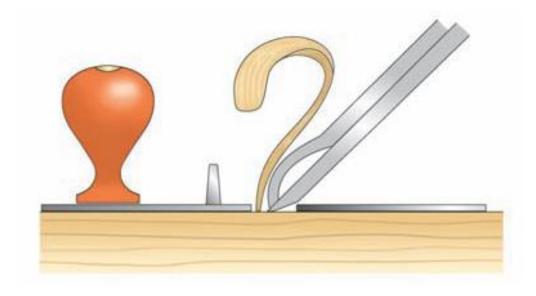
 Name the moulding shown and name a tool that could be used to create it



- Rebate
 - Router
 - Rebate plane



• When planing wood, what makes the shavings curl?



• Cap iron



- - Name the moulding shown

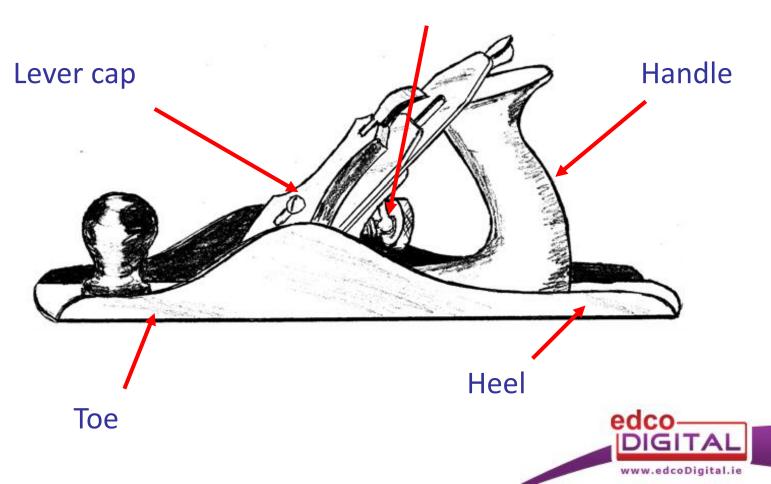
• Stopped chamfer



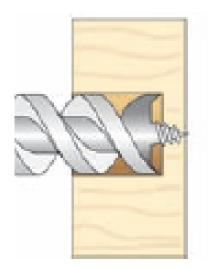


Name the parts of the plane shown

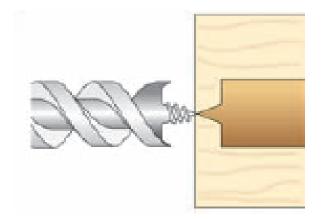
Blade adjusting screw



 When drilling a piece of wood, how do you prevent the bit damaging the piece?

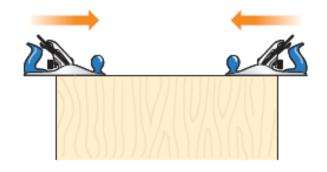


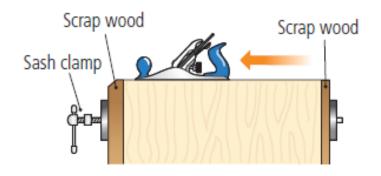
 Reverse the piece and drill from the back





 Describe two methods of planing end grain to avoid damaging the piece





• Plane from both ends

 Clamp a waste piece to the board

